





- Using the word "behavior" is dehumanizing and PLWD say they don't like the term
- If we can address the emotion of PLWD, such as 'sad' or 'anxious', we can fundamentally change how care partners respond
- The idea that negative emotions are 'bad' is not the right way of thinking about them PLWD are communicating an unmet need
 - e.g., anger is a mismatch of demands on an individual and what they are able to do
- If you are connecting with someone, they may experience sadness, allowing the emotional affect to come through –connecting can touch you emotionally

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Why emotion?

• The limbic structures that control emotion are located deep within the brain and are functional well into the dementia disease progression

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- PLWD lack the ability to communicate, but their emotions are the window to receiving feedback
- The expressions of emotion are not random brain neurons firing
- Emotions are a powerful way to communicate and change approaches



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MOMENTUM

Think, Pair, Share (cont.)



- For individuals with dementia, which emotions do you see most often in your patients? What emotions are most difficult to address?
- Share some ideas with your neighbor.

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Course Objectives

The course consists of 6 self-paced online lessons (each 15-30 min.) - [Total: 2.5-3 hours]

Lesson 1: Introduction to the course and course pre-assessment

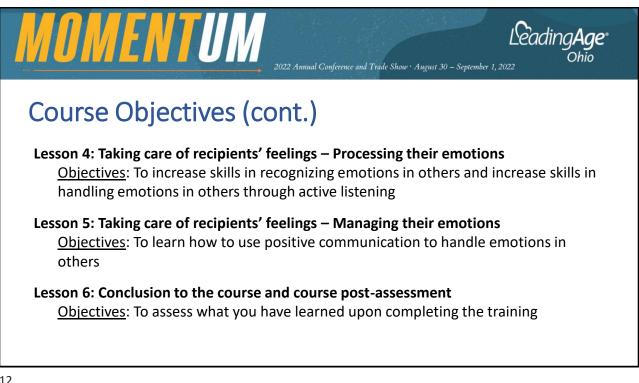
Objectives: To learn how to navigate the course and assess what you know before completing the training

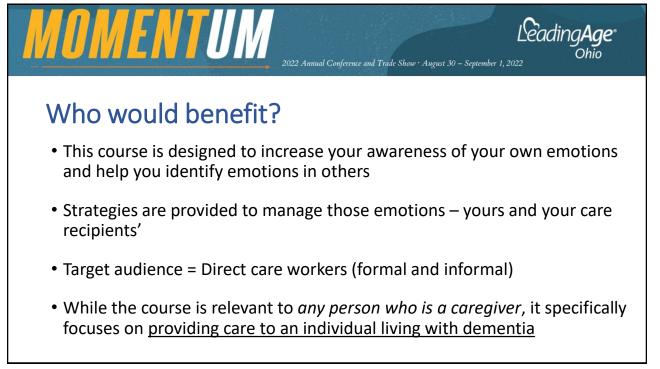
Lesson 2: Taking care of your feelings first - Processing your emotions

Objectives: To learn what Emotional Intelligence (EI) is, how to increase your Emotional Intelligence (EI), how to identify your own feelings in response to an event, and how to identify a feeling a person is displaying based on body posture

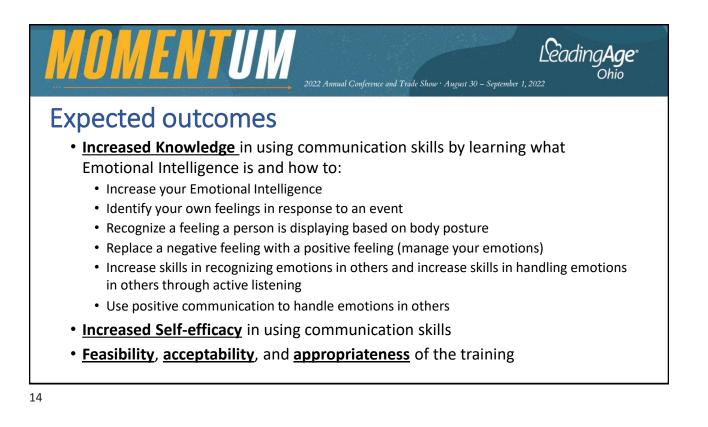
Lesson 3: Taking care of your feelings first - Managing your emotions

Objectives: To learn how to replace a negative feeling with a positive feeling (manage your emotions)



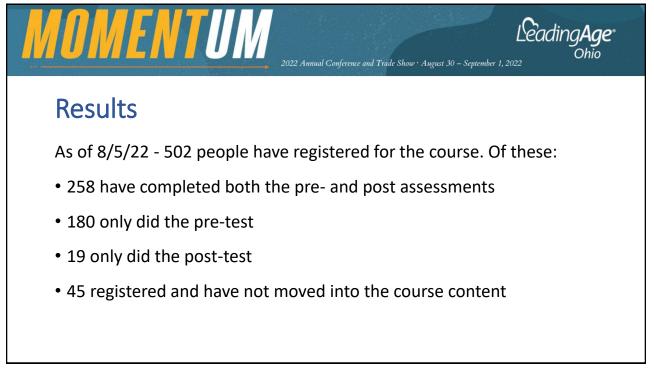












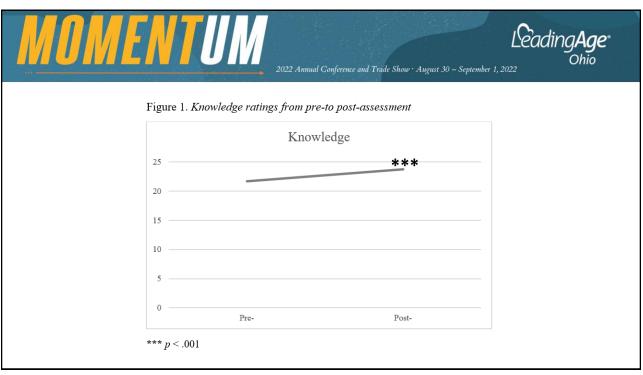
	Innual Conference and Trade Show · August 30 – September 1, 2022 Ohio
Demographic Characteristic	%(N)/M(SD)
Gender	
Female	90% (232)
Male	9% (22)
Non-Binary	0.4% (1)
Missing	1% (3)
Age (M(SD))	44.07 (15.44) - Range: 18 to 90
Ethnicity	
Hispanic or Latino	5% (12)
Hispanic or Latino	93% (240)
Missing	2% (6)

OMENTUM	Lec	ading Ag _{Ohio}
2022 Annual Conference and Tr	rade Show • August 30 – September 1, 2022	
Race		
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3% (8)	
Asian or Asian American	5% (14)	
Black or African American	9% (23)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0% (0)	
White	76% (195)	-
Mixed Race	5% (12)	-
Missing	2% (6)	

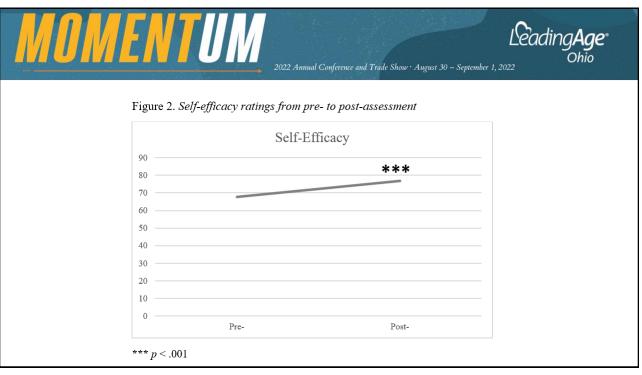
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2022 Annual Conference and Trade Sho	w · August 30 – September 1, 2022
Education	
Less than high school	0.4% (1)
Some high school	2% (4)
High School graduate	9% (22)
Some College or Trade/Vocational school	28% (72)
College Graduate	41% (106)
Post-college Graduate	19% (50)
Missing	1% (3)

Eadir 2022 Annual Conference and Trade Show [•] August 30 - September 1, 2022	ng Age ° ^{Ohio}
Role	
Life enrichment/activities staff, recreational therapist, activities director	16% (41)
Direct care worker: certified nursing assistant, personal care attendant, companion, STNA, elder community aid	16% (40)
Health care provider: physician, nurse practitioner, nurse	15% (39)
Case manager: case coordinator, discharge planner, social worker, social worker, client services coordinator	12% (32)
Health educator/interventionist (providing training to persons with dementia or caregivers)	11% (28)
Long-term Supports and Services Administrative role (i.e., Administrator, MDS coordinator)	6% (15)
Student	5% (13)
Ombudsman, Advocate	4% (10)
Dietary, Housekeeping/Custodial, or Maintenance staff	2% (5)
Human resources, Information technology specialist	1% (3)
Family care partner	1% (2)
Other, not specified	7% (17)
Missing	5% (13)

MOMENTU	2022 Annual	Conference and Trade Sho	DW · August 30 - September 1, 2022
Results (cont.)			
	Pre- (M(SD))	Post- (M(SD))ª	KEY OUTCOME
<u>Knowledge</u> of emotion-focused communication strategies (Max possible score = 27) ^a	21.67 (2.52)	23.72 (2.53)	Knowledge <u>significantly</u> increased after training <i>t</i> (213) = -10.63, <i>p</i> < .001



NUMENTU	2022 Annual C	Conference and Trade Sho	nw · August 30 - September 1, 2022 Ohio
	Pre- (M(SD))	Post- (M(SD))ª	KEY OUTCOME
<u>Self-Efficacy</u> for emotion- focused communication strategies (Max possible score = 90; α = .92 at T1/.96 at T2) ^b	67.68 (13.17)	76.72 (12.13)	Self-efficacy <u>significantly</u> increased after training t(250) = -10.37, p < .001



	and the second	Leading Age
022 Annual Conference and Pre-	Trade Show · August 30 – Sep Post-	t(df), p
(M(SD))	(M(SD)) ^a	ι(u)), p
7.85 (1.91)	8.78 (1.43)	<i>t</i> (249) = -7.23 <i>p</i> < .001
8.51 (1.58)	8.89 (1.45)	t(250) = -3.30 <i>p</i> < .001
6.94 (2.08)	8.23 (1.71)	<i>t</i> (249) = -8.62 <i>p</i> < .001
	Pre- (M(SD)) 7.85 (1.91)	(M(SD)) (M(SD)) ^a 7.85 (1.91) 8.78 (1.43) 8.51 (1.58) 8.89 (1.45)

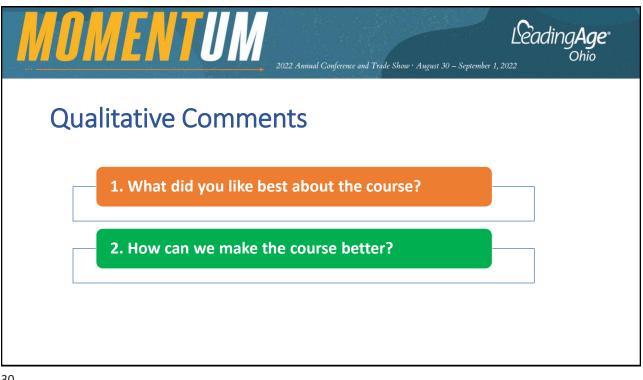
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Item ("How confident are you…")	Pre- (M(SD))	Post- (M(SD))ª	t(df), p
In your ability to calm yourself down when you are experiencing negative feelings	6.86 (2.09)	8.16 (1.78)	t(249) = -8.83 p < .001
That you can replace a negative feeling with a positive feeling	6.72 (2.24)	8.23 (1.77)	<i>t</i> (249) = -10.91 <i>p</i> < .001
That you can identify how someone else is feeling when something negative happens	7.46 (1.70)	8.56 (1.40)	<i>t</i> (246) = -10.08 <i>p</i> < .001

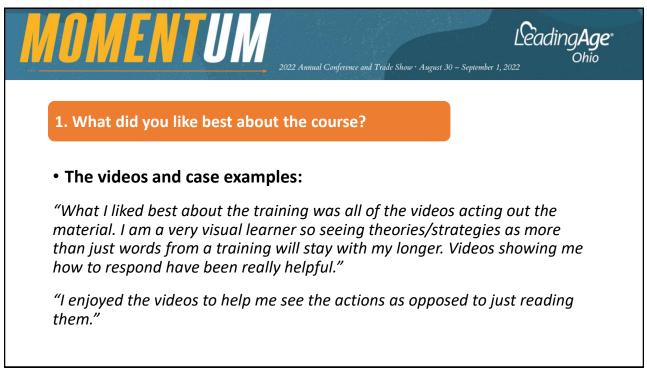
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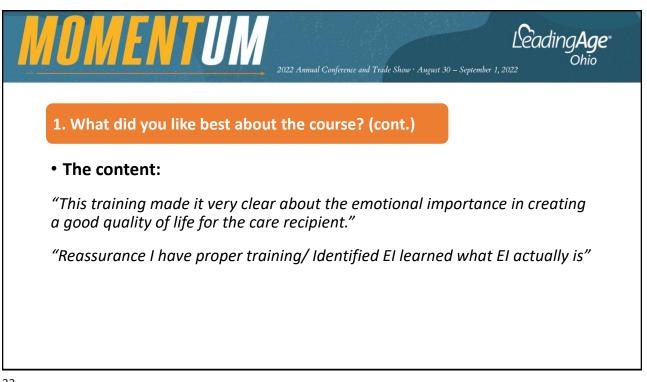
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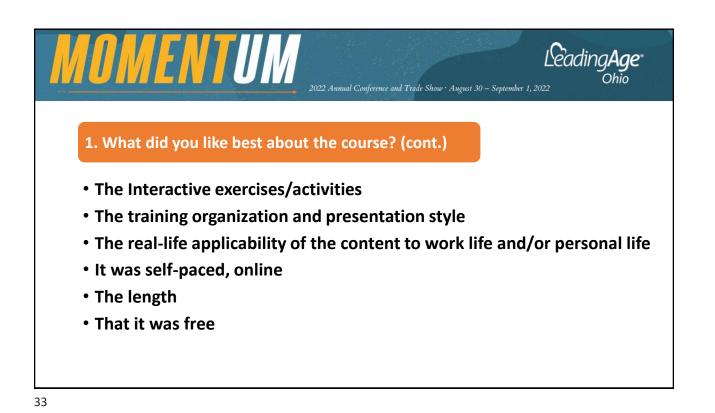
Item ("How confident are you…")	Pre- (M(SD))	Post- (M(SD)) ^a	t(df), p
That you can identify how someone else is feeling when something positive happens	8.09 (1.52)	8.69 (1.52)	t(250) = -5.12 <i>p</i> < .001
That you can use active listening skills when a person experiences negative emotions	7.95 (1.63)	8.74 (1.32)	t(248) = -7.46 <i>p</i> < .001
That you can help someone else replace a negative feeling with a positive feeling	7.26 (1.97)	8.44 (1.53)	t(249) = -9.81 <i>p</i> < .001

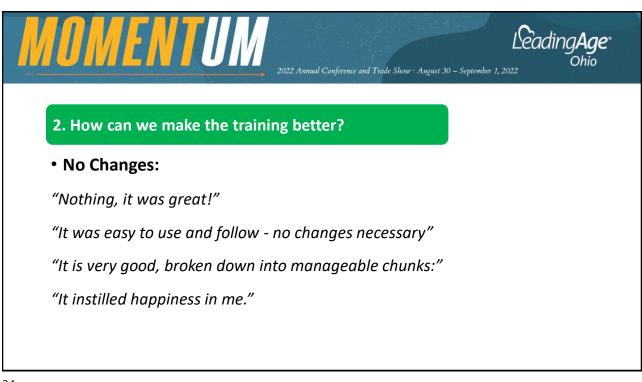
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	Pre- (M(SD))	Post- (M(SD))ª	KEY OUTCOME
Acceptability of Intervention Measure (AIM; Max possible score = 20; α = .92)		17.87 (2.48)	High levels of AIM were reported
Intervention <u>Appropriateness</u> Measure (IAM; Max possible score = 20; α = .94)		17.96 (2.48)	High levels of IAM were reported
<u>Satisfaction</u> with Program (Max possible score = 25; α = .92)		20.97 (3.23)	High levels of satisfaction with training were reported; 61% (<i>n</i> = 157) responded agree or completely agree when asked if that they were "Satisfied with this training"

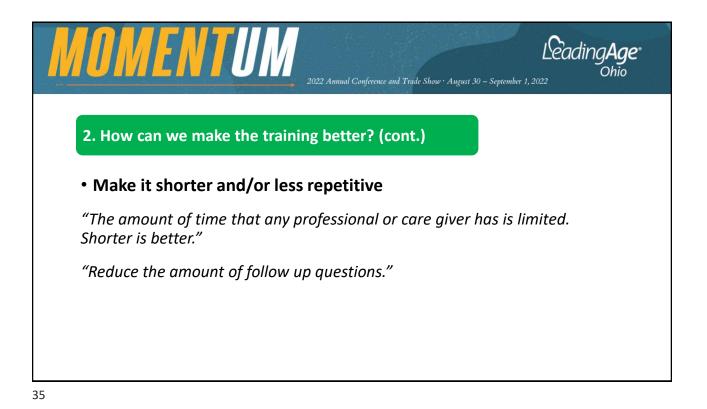


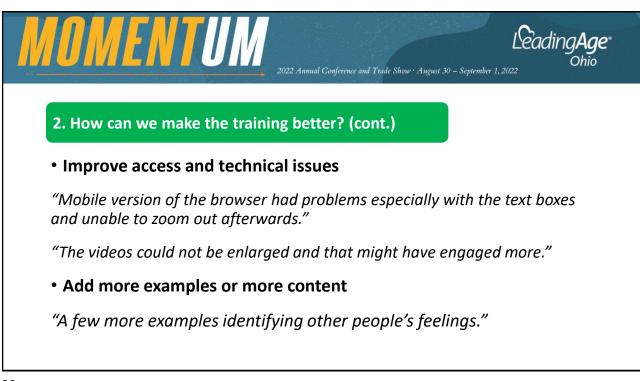


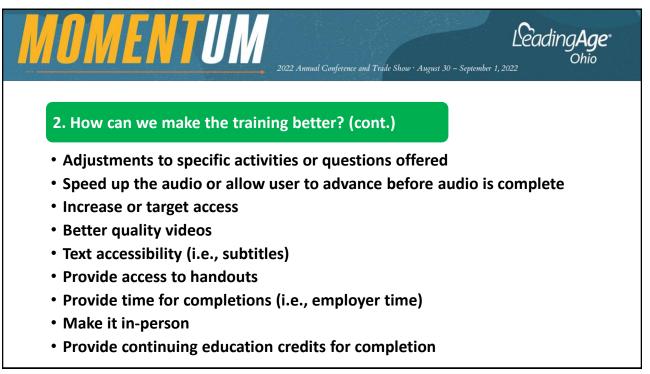














Additional Open-ended comments

"Overall, I thoroughly enjoyed this training and think it will provide myself with useful tools in the future!"

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"I very much appreciated the careful detailed explanations and illustrations contained in this course. It is the best online communication skills training I have seen."

"This is an excellent course and a fantastic resource for all people, not just residents and care partners!!!!"

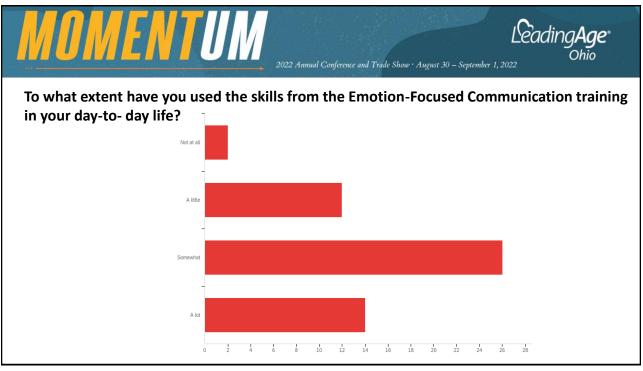
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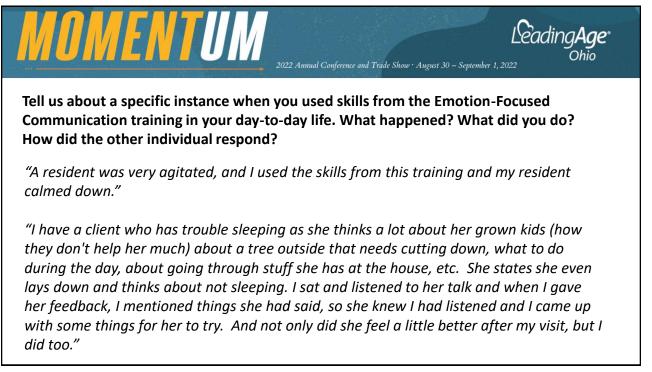
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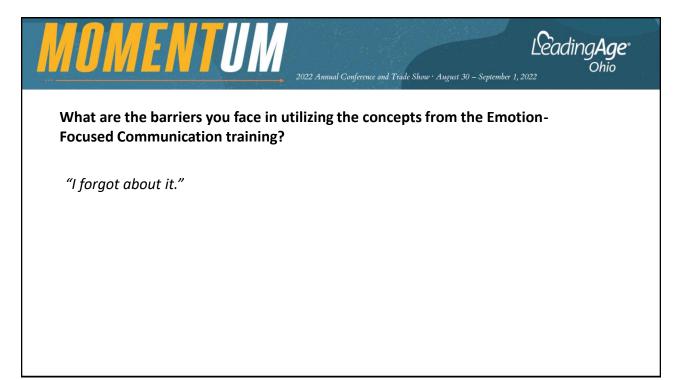


Longer-term follow up

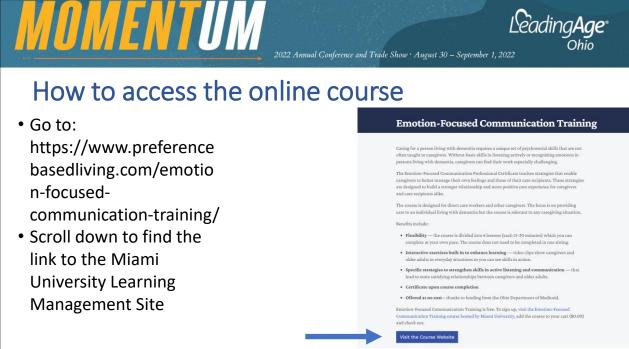
- We also sent out a 4-question online, anonymous questionnaire to individuals who completed the course asking:
 - To what extent have you used the skills from the emotion-focused communication training in your day-to-day life?
 - Tell us about a specific instance when you used skills from the EFCT in your day-to-day life. What happened? What did you do? How did the other individual respond?
 - What are the barriers you face in utilizing the concepts from the Emotion- Focused Communication training?
 - Is there anything else you think we should know about the course or how you have utilized the course content?

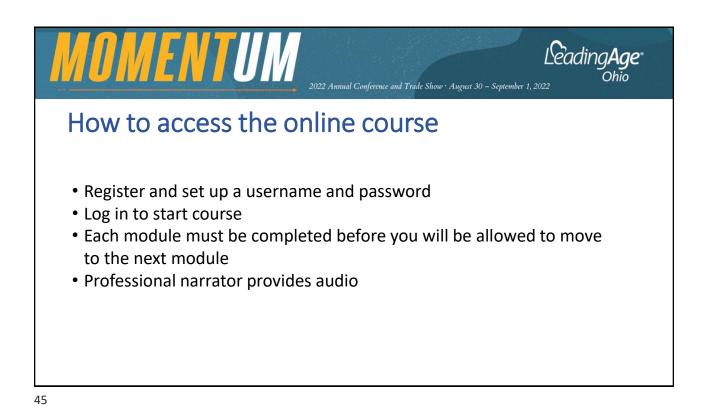


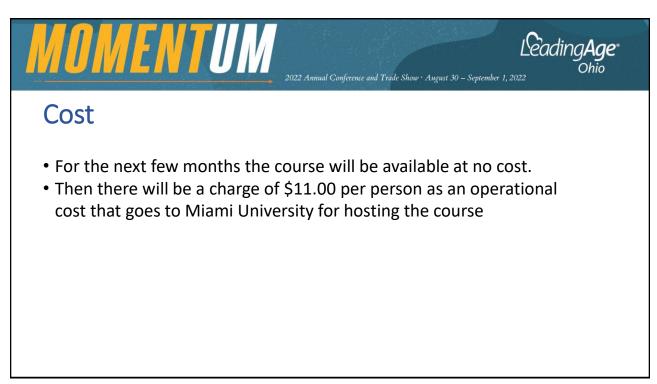










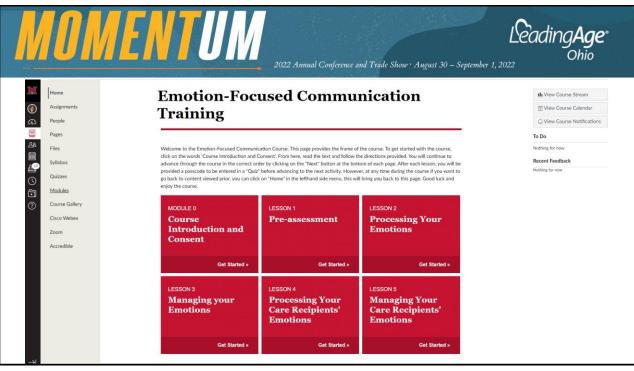


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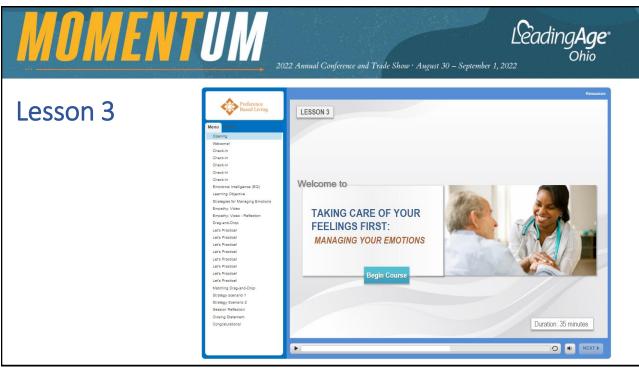


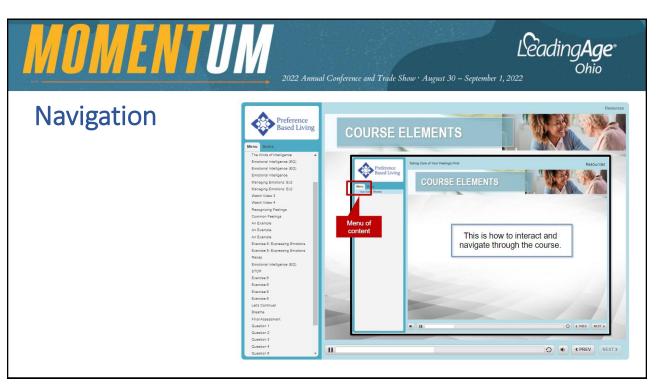
Course Registration Page

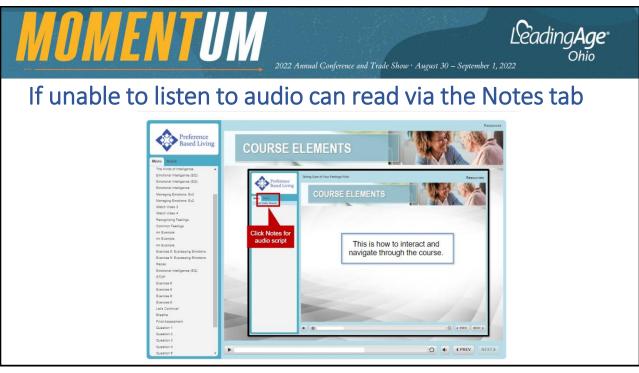
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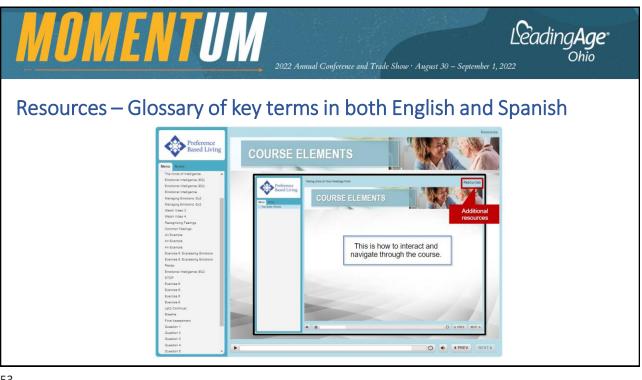












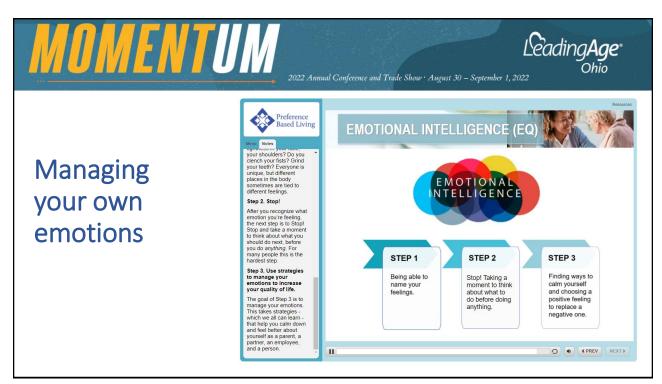




















MUML		2022 Annual C	onference and Tra	nde Show [.] Augu	st 30 – September	Leadi 1, 2022	ng Age _{Ohio}
Terms	Preference Based Living Note Recognizing Feelings	The following lis		can help you bett	EXERCISE 3 er identify your feelin r a Combination of	ngs in an open and	Resources
	So when an event happens, we feel an emotion. Let's	MAD	SAD	GLAD	SCARED	сомво	
	take a closer look at Step 1- which is to recognize that a	l Irritated	Unhappy	Pleased	Anxious	Guilty	
	feeling is happening, and name it.	Annoyed	Despondent	Adequate	Worried	lealous	
To help you recogniz feeling, pay attention	To help you recognize a	Angry	Blue	Delighted	Concerned	Embarrassed	
	feeling, pay attention to your body (e.g., do you feel	Furious	Hurt	Cheerful	Nervous	Confused	ent
	something in your stomach? your neck? etc.). The	Upset	Lonely	Eager	Fearful	Frustrated	
	following list of emotion words can help you better	Irate	Downcast	Thrilled	Shocked	Envious	
	identify your feelings in an	Fed up	Dejected	Tickled	Dismayed	Uncomfortable	
	open and honest way. What are you feeling right	Hysterical	Low	Jubilant	Alarmed	Bored	
	now? Type your answer into	Cheated	Abandoned	Bold	Burdened	Greedy	
	the box.	Exasperated	Bad	Brave	Confused	Obnoxious	
		Hateful	Betrayed	Capable	Panicked	Pressured	
		Homesick	Bitter	Clever	Dominated		
		Violent	Diminished	Groovy		Oraction	
		The second s		<		Contin	ue
						D 🔹 SU	BMIT
		п.					- Child

